



For the Proprietor of  
HONGKONG TELEGRAPH  
For and on behalf of  
SOUTH CHINA MAILING POST LTD.  
*W. Johnson*  
Printed and Published

Today's weather: Strong NE winds drifting to gale force  
in exposed places. Cloudy with periods of light rain and drizzle.  
Noon Observations: Barometric pressure, 1012.1 mb.  
29.93 in. Temperature, 68.5 deg. F. Dew point, 66 deg. F.  
Relative Humidity, 93%. Wind direction, E by S. Wind force,  
30 knots.  
High water: 5 ft. 4 in. at 6:30 p.m. Low water: 4 ft. 7 in.  
at 11:15 p.m.

# The Hongkong Telegraph.

VOL. IV NO. 269

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 15, 1949.

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## Hiroshima Bombing Criticised

Lake Success, Nov. 14.—The United Nations' Second Political Committee tonight approved by a vote of 48 to five, with five abstentions, a resolution calling upon the Atomic Energy Commission to explore "all possible avenues" for agreement on international control of atomic energy.

The resolution was proposed by France and Canada.

During the debate which preceded the voting, Russia criticised the dropping of the atom bomb on Hiroshima.

M. Jacob Malik, permanent Soviet delegate to the United Nations, referred to that "peaceful Japanese town" which though located in enemy country, was "a target devoid of military objectives".

The civilian population suffered most and no military objectives were destroyed, he declared.

Echoing a speech by the Soviet Foreign Minister, M. Andrei Vyshinsky, in an adjoining room, M. Malik said that there must be "unconditional prohibition" of the atomic weapon.

### OPPOSES PROPOSAL

M. Malik urged, on behalf of the Soviet Union, that the United Nations' Atomic Energy Commission be requested to resume its work and prepare simultaneous conventions on the prohibition and control of atomic energy.

He described as "unacceptable" a joint resolution by France and Canada requesting the six permanent members of the Atomic Energy Commission (Canada, China, France, Russia, Britain and the United States) to continue their present consultations.

M. Malik also announced that he would vote against an Indian proposal which would ask the International Law Commission to prepare a draft declaration on the duties of States and individuals regarding atomic energy, to ensure its use for peaceful purposes only.

The Indian proposal was also opposed by M. Dmitri Manuilsky (Ukraine) who said that the question of international control was political and not legal.—Reuter.

### Swift And Deadly Form Of Polio

London, Nov. 14.—A three-year-old child who died after only an hour's illness was said at the inquest at Kilburn, London, today to have been the victim of "an extremely swift and deadly form of infantile paralysis".

The cause of death was found only after a microscopic examination of the brain and spine.—Reuter.

### EDITORIAL

### Korean Powder Keg

THE struggle between the Communist regime in North Korea and the non-Communist government under Dr Syngman Rhee in South Korea is already a shooting war in so far as fighting is taking place, but the main armies of the two rival governments are not yet committed. Since the withdrawal of the Russian and United States occupation forces, the field has been clear for civil war, but the Communists have not yet tried to cross the demarcation line in force. They have resorted only to local infiltration and giving aid to their guerrilla supporters in the south. It appears that the Communists are at this stage just testing the strength of their southern opponents. No full-scale invasion has been attempted, but this may come at any time. Its success would be a heavy blow, not only to the United States, which built up the South Korean Government, but also to the United Nations, which has committed itself very definitely on the Korean question. The decision of the United Nations Assembly to keep its Commission in Korea is a generally welcome move. The Commission's presence may still exert a restraining influence. On the other hand, should the big flare-up come, the Commission, being

on the spot, would be in a position to supply first-hand testimony to the United Nations regarding the nature and origin of the conflict as well as to fix the responsibility for it. The Commission at present comprises representatives of Australia, Nationalist China, El Salvador, France, India, the Philippines and Syria. The Ukraine was originally elected, but refused to take part. The Soviet position has always been that the United Nations Assembly has no jurisdiction in the matter and that none of its decisions regarding Korea has any validity—including its endorsement of the Commission's supervision of the South Korean elections from which the government of Dr Syngman Rhee derives its mandate. In their repudiation of the electoral verdict accepted by the United Nations, the Russians claim that the election held by the Korean Communists in the north extended also to the south. On the basis of the claim—which, naturally, is immune from any checking—the Communists claim that their regime is the choice of both North and South Korea, and they have since been increasingly vehement in expressing their intention to subdue the south by force.

### COLLECTIVE SECURITY

"The aggressively reactionary

Soviet policies that have pre-

vented the Cominform States

from co-operating with the rest

of the world have forced the

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collective security without

them," Mr Austin said.

"If the Soviet Government wishes to undertake measures of

strengthening peace the means

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the non-Cominform world. For-

sake your doctrine that the non-

Cominform world is your enemy.

Let your people meet with ours

and discuss together our com-

mon problems. Lift your Iron

Curtain and you will strengthen

peace."—Reuter.

London, Nov. 14.—The Chancellor of the Exchequer, Sir Stafford Cripps, disclosed that the Government will pay rewards to "spies" who inform the authorities of violations of British currency control acts.

The rewards, which will presumably be paid for tips on such violations as smuggling of gold and currency, will be sanctioned if investigation proves them to be of value in detecting violations. Sir Stafford told the House of Commons in reply to a question.—United Press.

## WESTERN PLAN FOR PERMANENT PEACE

### 12-Point Proposal In United Nations

### SOVIET RUSSIA ASKED TO LIFT IRON CURTAIN

Lake Success, Nov. 14.—THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN LAID BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY A 12-POINT PLAN FOR PERMANENT PEACE. IT WAS THEIR ANSWER TO RUSSIA'S INSISTENT DEMANDS FOR U.N. ACTION ON THE SO-CALLED SOVIET PEACE PROPOSALS.

The Western proposal, put before the 59-nation Political Committee of the U.N. Assembly, called on all nations to:

1. Restrain from threatening or using force contrary to the U.N. Charter.
2. Refrain from any threats or acts aimed at impairing the independence or integrity of any country or fomenting civil strife.
3. Carry out in good faith all international agreements.
4. Afford all U.N. bodies full co-operation and free access in the performance of tasks assigned to them.
5. Promote full freedom of political and religious expressions and full independence for all other fundamental rights.
6. Promote nationally, and through international co-operation, efforts to achieve higher standards of living for all peoples.

#### REMOVING BARRIERS

7. Remove barriers which deny peoples the free exchange of information.

8. Participate fully in the work of the U.N.

9. Settle international disputes by peaceful means.

10. Co-operate in obtaining effective international regulation of conventional armaments.

11. Agree to exercise national sovereignty jointly with other nations to the extent necessary to attain international control of atomic energy which would make possible the prohibition of atomic weapons.

12. Urge the five big Powers to broaden their co-operation in the Security Council and exercise restraint in using the veto.

13. In contrast to the Western proposal, the Soviet plan calls for a pact among the five big Powers, condemns what the Russians call war preparations in the Western countries and urges an immediate ban on atomic weapons.

Lake Success, Nov. 14.—Britain and the United States today answered a Soviet proposal for a Big Five peace pact by calling for a declaration from the United Nations that its Charter lays down the necessary principles for an enduring peace.

An Anglo-American resolution, introduced by Mr Warren Austin (United States) in the Political Committee, declared that disregard of the basic principles of the Charter "is primarily responsible for the continuance of the international tension."

Mr Andrei Vyshinsky, the Soviet Foreign Minister, introducing his proposal, had asked the Committee to condemn "the preparations for a new war" in the United States and Britain.

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#### DEEP REGRET

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restraint in the use of the veto, and all nations should support the efforts of the United Nations to solve outstanding problems.

Promoting the resolution, Mr. Austin declared: "All of us deeply regret that the skill and energy employed by the Soviet Union to produce propaganda proposals are not employed in an effort at harmony."

"Name calling does not promote constructive collaboration. Provocation does not contribute to friendly co-operation.

#### PROVOCATIVE

"We find in the Soviet Union's resolution the ingredients of all its provocative proposals of the last four years, artfully put together so that the adoption of any part of it could be claimed by its sponsor to be a condemnation of the United States, the United Kingdom and the other States not named.

"This Soviet draft resolution is revealed to be an artificial olive branch surrounded by thorns."

Mr Austin continued: "Confidence in Soviet pledges has been undermined by the experience of the past few years. The depredation of Manchuria, the forced partition of Korea, guerrilla warfare waged against Greece, the threats to Turkey, the obliteration of freedom in Czechoslovakia, the ruthless destruction of all democratic opposition in Bulgaria, Hungary and Rumania and now, the subjugation of Poland to the point where a Marshal of the Red Army has been installed as that partitioned country's Minister of Defense—all these are powerfully actions by the Soviet Union that peaceful words cannot hide."

It was generally believed that the Government would agree to defer the Bill until the next Parliament only if this helped to advance its election preparations.

The War Minister, Mr Emanuel Shinwell, generally re-

garded as one of the Labour

Party's shrewdest assessors of

election probabilities, estimated

in an interview tonight that

Labour should get a majority of

from 80 to 100 seats at the

next election.

"I think the majority will be

quite safe to carry us on for

another five years."—Reuter.

#### COLLECTIVE SECURITY

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### CLASH IN DANUBE COMMISSION

Belgrade, Nov. 14.—Yugoslavia and Cominform delegations clashed at the first meeting of the new Danube Commission which opened in Galatz, Rumania, on Saturday, it was learned here today.

The Belgrade newspaper, Borba, reported that the Yugoslav delegate, Ardesh Yovovich, described the way Cominform officials were being elected as a "violation of basic democratic principles."

M. Yovanovich voted against a Bulgarian proposal, carried by the five other members, that the Commission's President, Vice-President and Secretary should be elected by a show of hands.

He also objected to the election of the Rumanian, Theodor Audencio, as President. He proposed himself instead.

#### IRON GATES

He argued that the greater part of the Middle Danube flowed through Yugoslavia and that Yugoslavia was responsible for administering the important iron gates near the Yugoslav-Rumanian frontier.

M. Ljubomir Ljubhart, the Czechoslovak delegate, said that M. Yovanovich was "demanding special privileges" and was returning to the old convention in which the Imperialists had participated.

M. Ljubhart was elected Vice-President and M. Morozov of the Soviet Union, Secretary.

The members of the Commission are Russia, Rumania, Yugoslavia, Czechoslovakia, Bulgaria and

Yugoslavia.—Reuter.

### King Visits U.S. ship



His Majesty the King reviews a guard of honour of the heavy cruiser, USS Columbus, when he paid a visit to the American warship at Portsmouth. The King chatted with the crew and stayed to lunch as guest of the ship's commander, Captain E. R. McLean. (AP Picture).

### RECOGNITION OF PEKING MAY BE LONG DEFERRED

London, Nov. 14.—Recognition of the Peking Government may be "deferred for a considerable time" despite general agreement among interested Powers that the Communist regime was in to stay and would eventually dominate all of China, according to well-informed sources today.

### FALL OF KWEIYANG REPORTED



TO-MORROW  
QUEEN'S  
ALHAMBRA  
ONE DAY ONLY —  
By Popular Request!  
"HAMLET"  
with Laurence Olivier

"TOWER OF  
TERROR"  
Wilfrid Lawson  
and Movita

ROXY  
AIR-CONDITIONED

BROADWAY  
AIR-CONDITIONED

FINAL SHOWINGS TO-DAY

AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.



LOOK UP!  
LOOK AT THE STARS!  
AND THEN LOOK OUT!  
Gregory PECK  
Anne BAXTER  
Richard WIDMARK  
Directed by  
WILLIAM A. WELLMAN  
Produced by  
LAMAR TROTTER  
Screenplay by LORNE TRUTT  
Based on a story by  
R. B. BURTON  
20th CENTURY FOX  
No Complimentary Tickets are Available  
COMMENCING TO-MORROW  
ROXY  
RKO Presents  
Alexander KNOX  
Ann SOTHERN  
in  
"Indian Summer"  
BROADWAY  
J. Arthur RANK Presents  
Ann TODD \* Claudio RAINS  
in  
"The Passionate Friends"

THE MOST UP-TO-DATE THEATRE ON THE MAINLAND

4 SHOWS  
TO-DAY  
At 2.30,  
5.30, 7.30  
& 9.30 p.m.  
Columbia Pictures presents  
**LIBERTY**  
in Technicolor!

"RENEGADES"

THE RED-BLOODED STORY OF A RED-HEADED GIRL . . .

with

Evelyn KEYES \* Willard PARKER  
Larry PARKS \* Edgar BUCHANAN  
(Entirely New Print)

— TO-MORROW —

"MASTER NIU-NIU"

母 親

A Chinese Picture in Mandarin Dialogue

SHOWING  
TO-DAY  
At 2.30, 5.20,  
7.20 & 9.30  
P.M.

An exciting NEW picture!



NEXT  
CHANCE  
Gary Cooper \* Paulette Goddard in  
"UNCONQUERED" Color by  
Technicolor

# WOMANSENSE

PICTURE OF A GIRL YOU USED TO KNOW

## AT 26 ... AND SUDDENLY YOU ARE OLDER THAN YOU THINK

by Anne  
Edwards

TAKE a quick look round at the girls you knew 12 years ago. This is a picture of one of them. Then try to fill in the story behind this picture.

At 14 she was a world-wide success. At 17 a celebrity—and she counted her salary in tens of thousands.

At 19 she topped the list as the outstanding woman in America—and she married a man whom "she would love for ever and always."

At 21 she divorced him because (among other things) he went to a party the day she moved house and didn't show up till morning.

At 23 she married a man 20 years older than herself.

At 26 she was out of work. Very recently she divorced her second husband because he walked out on her.

Yesterday this picture of her, still only 26 arrived in the office.

If this picture does not help you, look at an earlier one at foot of the column.

SPELL IT

Want to make something of it? Dress designer Creed promotes a new fashion for five button suits with a letter on each button—spelling CREED. (Tough on designers like HALENCIAGA). Clarence House nursery has

100 percent modern equipment except for the fireguard. It is the old Victorian kind. There is a private kitchen for travelling maharajahs in the new P. & O. liner Himalaya.

FORGET IT

Scenes which have lost their glamour: When the intrepid explorers sit round in the snow roasting hunks of whalemeat or was it beaver?

THE SAME GIRL  
(as the one above)

### COLOURFUL CAMELS



as she was at the time of  
"Three Smart Girls," in 1938.  
(London Express Service)

Short Formal  
Starred At  
Ballet Nights

FOR important first-night openings in New York, the short evening dress has definitely taken over as the smartest choice, and a choice that looks right for big city night-life. This was convincingly demonstrated when the Sadler's Wells' ballet company held a gala New York opening at the Metropolitan Opera House, and when Roland Petit's Les Ballets de Paris came into the Winter Garden.

At the Sadler's Wells' opening, it was a story of short evening dresses and bright separate formal skirts. In these types, the broacades look especially new and this season cream colour brocaded satin, red brocade, white, black all come into the tabulation. In these dresses, the draped or cuffed open neckline is this season's choice, replacing the portrait neckline of last season.

The chemise dress registered, too, in the smart audience as in a pastel and gold flower brocade with typical chemise top and low hemline.

Fur choices both these balls gave the preference to little wraps, capes or stoles, in mink, especially in silver-blue or mutation shades. Alternate choices in wraps emphasised coloured silks or shawls to match satin, or lace, dresses; pleated chiffon capes; brocade coats or hiplength jackets; and, for an individual choice, the marabout cape-style in bright pink worn with black chiffon.

Hair-dos are shorter, and more short ones are being worn as these two women point up.

### White & Strapless At London Ball

LONDON.—The variety of decollete evening necklines was a feature of the Radio Ball held here during the Olympia radio exhibition. Among 900 dancers at the Dorchester Hotel, the slim strapless evening gown in white was the most recurrent fashion, almost always worn with an important neckline. The strapless dress with matching stole, and the dress with single shoulder strap only, registered next. Off-shoulder necklines, halter necklines, and wide squares filled-in with flowers were also numerous. One of the most interesting strapless treatments was a slim white moire dress with the top of the corsage slit at centre front and folded back into a tailored-looking lapels.

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### Lacquered Coiffure

PARIS.—Latest news in lacquered-hair evening coiffures is seen in a model from Jean-Desses held in place by a Plexiglas band. It has a curl movement in the back and is worn over the very short hairdos in fashion this season. Made by Pierre René.



YESTERDAY'S PICTURE

## Looking For A Four-legged Wife

BY PATRICIA CLARY

Hollywood. ONE of Hollywood's most popular actors is looking for a wife.

The fellow has had dates with girls like Ann Blyth and Joan Evans, but they're not what he wants.

The qualities he demands in a help-mate are part sheep dog, part bird dog and part mutt.

"And I just can't find a female dog with a family tree like that," means Henry East, who trains this four-legged movie star, Rags. Rags is such a gold mine, East would like to find him a mate who could produce a few more.

As actors go, Rags is a good catch. He appears in 75 percent of Samuel Goldwyn's newest picture, "With All My Love," playing the family pet of the Misses Blyth and Evans.

And besides his salary, he gets paid off in dog-biscuit after every successful scene.

### Own Hairdresser

He has to leave home early every morning for the studio, however, just like two-legged actors. He has a hairdresser assigned to him, and he has to report on hour before work starts to have his fur combed and sprayed with lacquer.

Rags has been in more pictures than some of the two-legged actors in "With All My Love." The greatest role of his career is in a picture called "Let's Live Again." He "inked" it.

It was only four years ago that East found Rags as a puppy in a pet shop. He recognised instantly that his peculiar tawny colouring and floppy ears were natural assets to stardom as great as Jane Russell's "bustline" or Bing Crosby's voice.

Now this lucky dog star strolls from dressing room to dressing room between scenes, always finding a loving caress and a kind word from Miss Blyth, Miss Evans or Jane Wyatt.

And they call that a dog's life.

—United Press.

## 1949 Chief Fashion Features

DALLAS.—The 10 most popular fashion trends for 1949 were summarised by a fashion house as follows:

The double skirt look was interpreted by Jacques Fath in after-nightfall costume of bronze sequins and black velvet with a dramatic, tapered overskirt of layers of black net.

The look of a "gentleman" was interpreted in a black wool Chesterfield overcoat with the customary velvet collar and split back skirt.

Dressed-up tweed interpreted in a fine black and white tweed with slim skirt and smooth-fitting buttoned-and-unbuttoned jacket.

The slim trim look for daytime was interpreted in a clean-cut two-piece suit of winter blue wool with soft, yet slim detail at the jacket hipline. This was accessorised with a matching head fitting cloche, and blue pumps.

The blouse look is hand-knitted and crocheted; the cuffs are wired to stand out.

2. Black velvet ribbon garters with rhinestones at the wrist of another pair of black wool knit dress wool gloves.

3. Another dressy wool is a pastel wool shortie with silver bands and metallic hand-crocheted cuff accent.

4. A removable wool lining (which can be purchased separately) is the feature of a pair of hand-sewn capeskin gloves.

Tulsa.—Short gloves are favoured two to one in early autumn demand according to a Tulsa shop. A big demand for washable gloves is noted since the weather currently is warm and is likely to remain so some time.

A style with fluted edge trimming in dark brown, black, beige, white and wood gray is a best seller.

Pigskins hand sewn with deep holes are good. Others in short style with small flare.

### Colourful Evening Hat



By ALICE ALDEN

## Don't Hurry the Make-up Job



When you apply nail lacquer, take time to do a careful job. To make application easy, this bottle has a place to steady your fingers.

By HELEN FOLLETT

I just won't do it rush through the small details of good grooming. No girl, no matter how fair to the eye, how trim her figure, is entitled to good looks laurels unless grooming is absolutely top notch. A few hairs on the shoulders of the frock, a little fog of powder along the neck line, and a girl gets a black mark.

It is better to use no nail polish at all than to let the rosy film go carelessly or to apply the liquid so carelessly that it seeps into the surrounding flesh and looks messy. Neatness is a requirement when arranging the glorious halo. The scrubbed, carefree halo does not belong to this particular period of chic, smartness and sartorial simplicity.

Dalnitism is essential for perfect grooming. One cannot be dauntless unless one is scrupulously clean. The daily tubbing or shower is a must. Hosiery should be changed daily. A brisk friction with a bath tonic

or powder after the scrubbing will impart a pleasing fragrance that will remain with one throughout the day and cut down the perfume overhead.

Bathe your eyes twice a day, first with warm water, then with cold. This treatment will make them sparkle and will have a vitalising effect upon your eyelashes.

Hurried application of make-up are the undoing of many good looking girls who, unless they develop better techniques, would be wise to cut out the synthetic aids altogether.

One must put one's mind on the matter. A magnifying mirror is a good investment. Place it in a strong light when making yourself a newer, more beautiful face. Fluff on powder lightly, remove the surplus with a powder brush. A light application of rouge will make your portrait more vivid, an over-dose will make you look older. Make-up should be used, not abused.



Let's Eat  
BY  
IDA BAILEY ALLEN

## Save Meat Bones for Soup

AS I stepped into the test-kitchen the Chef exclaimed, "Madame, I would like to ask you one question. What do you do with the bones?"

"What bones, Chef?" "The bones of the meat, Madame. If the homemaker does not bring home from the market the bones for which she pays good money, and if she does not make good use of them, she is cheating herself. She is wasting material that would make fine soup-stock for many uses. They say the man must bring home the bacon. I say the woman must bring home the bones. They complain about the high cost of the food but they do not make the most of what they buy. Is it that they are afraid to ask the butcher to crack the bones for them? Is it because they are too tired to bring them home? Is it that they have no time to make the good soup-stock? Is it that—"

A great majority, especially the younger women, don't know how to use bones, and don't realise that soup made from them is a good source of the calcium we all need."

There is quite some meat left on the bones which is good in a soup. The homemaker should take home those bones and cook them with some vegetables to make a soup with a hearty meat flavour.

"In France we use a good-sized kettle with a tight fitting cover. Two or three times a week when starting to get dinner, we put into it such ingredients as left-over cooked vegetables and odd pieces of raw lettuce, and salad plants. And we let it come to a boil. Bones which have been cracked by the butcher to release the marrow. We put in maybe some onions or potato. We add three times as much cold water as food. We season with a little pickle, spice or some herbs; we cover and bring to a quick boil. Then we let simmer for two hours. After that we season and strain; transfer into jars, let cool and put in the refrigerator. Now this provides a fine base for many soups, potages and gravies. It is also good to boil potatoes and other vegetables to give them a tasty meat flavour.

Braised Short Ribs Of Beef  
Order 3 lb. ribs of beef cracked in 3 sections each. Remove all fat possible, but save it to render and use. Brown the meat all over without adding any extra fat. Pour off all the fat except 2 tbsp. Place in a heavy kettle; add 1/4 c. soup stock, (or liquid drained from cooked vegetables), 1/2 tsp. pepper and 1/2 tsp. salt. Cover and simmer 45 min. Then add 6 white potatoes, peeled and halved, and 3 small whole scraped carrots. Continue to braise until the vegetables are tender, about 30 min. longer.

To serve, remove the short ribs and vegetables to a platter. Make a gravy as usual from the residue in the kettle, and pour over the meat.

Trick Of The Chef  
To give a fine French-flavour to the braised short ribs of beef, add 1/2 tsp. powdered basil while browning them.

All-Purpose Kettle  
"Well, Chef, we might call it the all-purpose soup kettle. But the time-saving method of preparing soup-stock is with the pressure-cooker. The ingredients can be just the same. The only difference is in the amount of liquid. Much less is needed because there is no evaporation in pressure-cooking. The cooker should not be more than half filled with water. I always use

## PICTORIAL NEWSFRONT



BOVINE QUADRUPLETS—Lady, a Guernsey cow on a farm near Jacksonville, Illinois, displays her quadruplets which made her famous. Veterinarians claim such an event occurs only once in every 550,000 births.



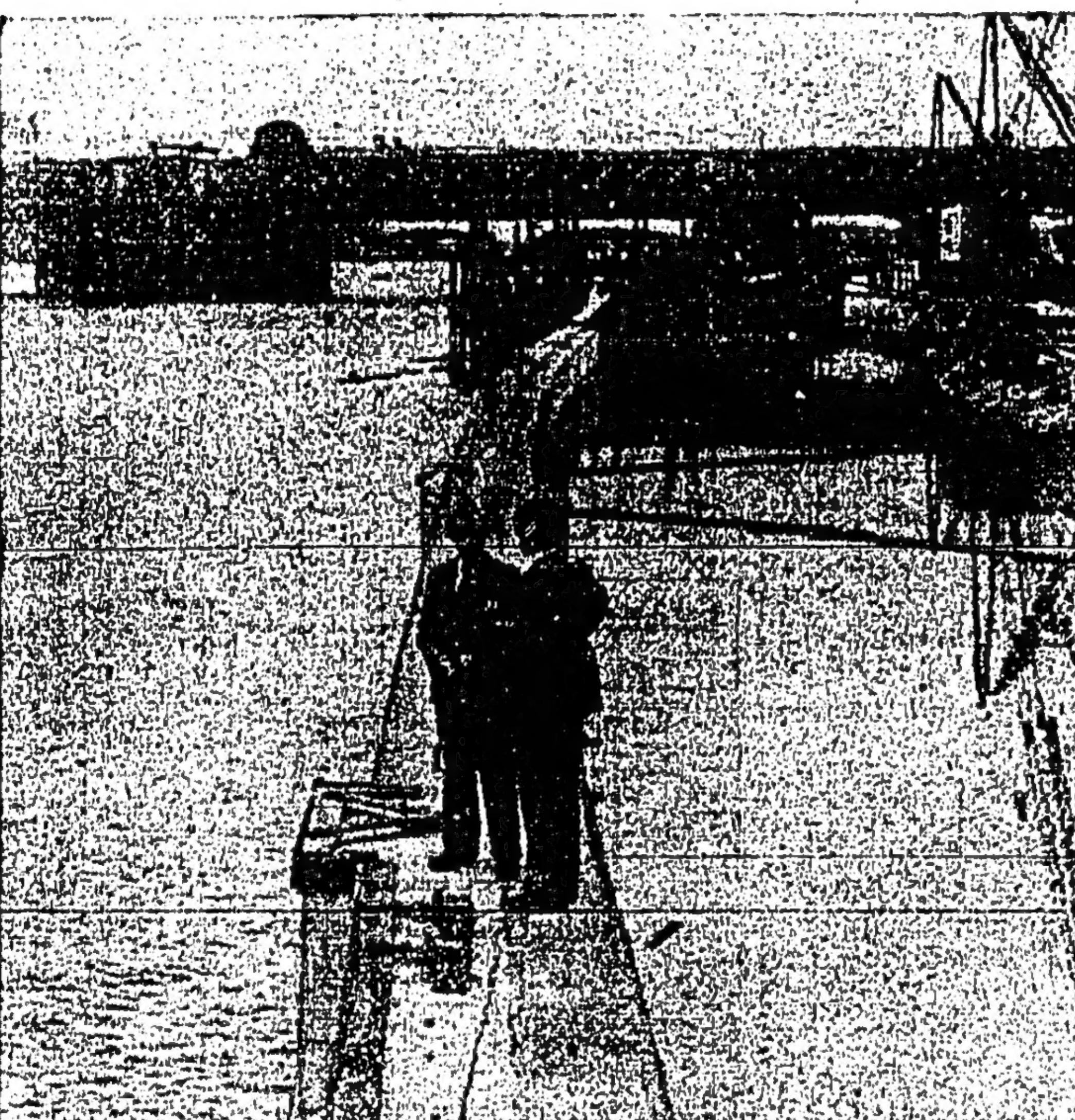
BIG AND LITTLE GAMES—Two youngsters continue their play with their backs to communications trucks which are taking part in the parade staged by 30,000 troops of the U.S., Britain, France, Belgium and Norway, near Sennelager, Germany. The five Atlantic Pact nations are participating in war games in that area.



COUNTING HEADS—This firefighter counts heads after a two-alarm fire in a millinery supply store in New York. The ground floor and the basement of the establishment were considerably messed up, but those dummy heads appear to be all right.



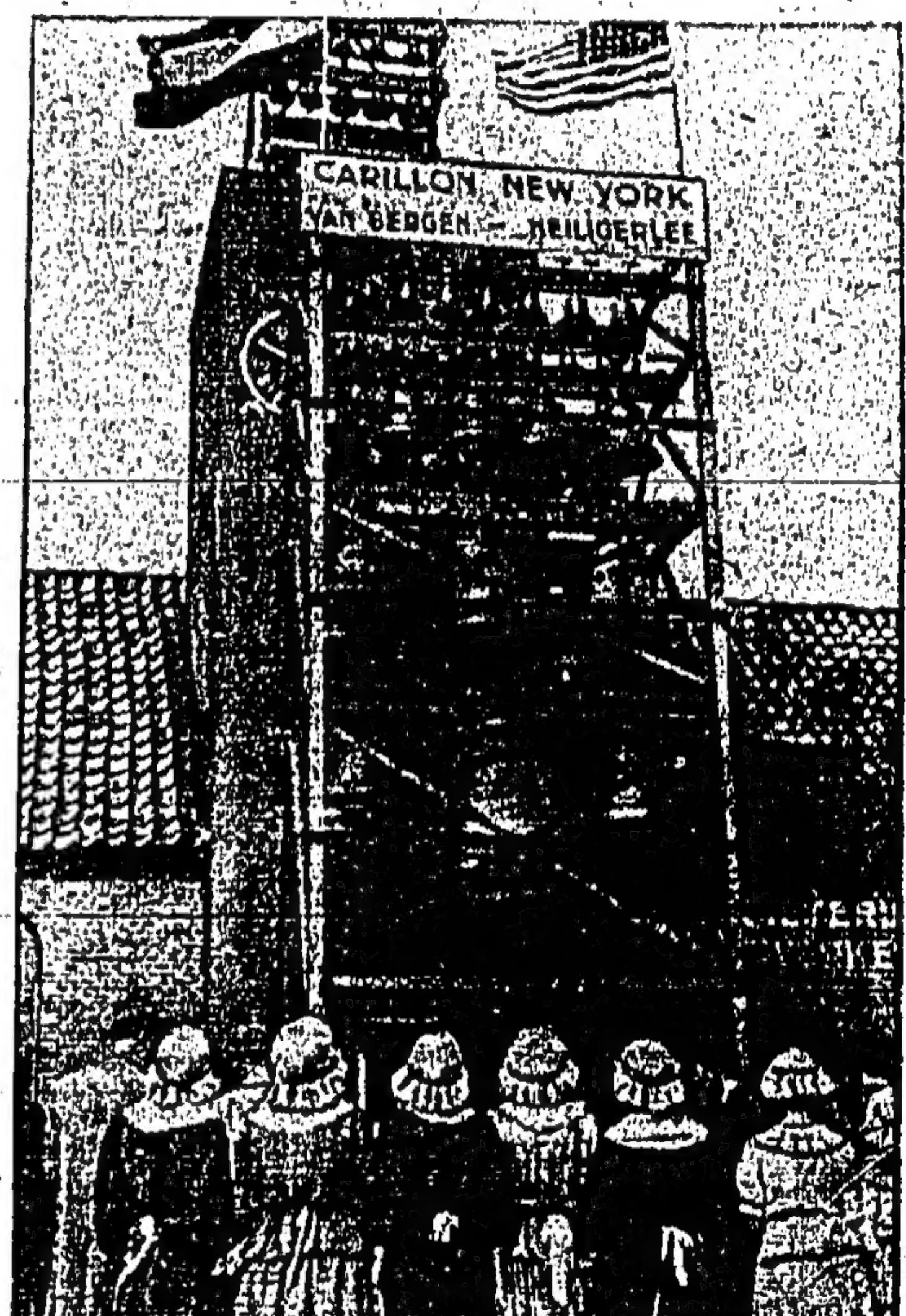
WAR BRIDE RETURNS—Mrs. L. H. Clontz, of Concorde, California, and her 19-month-old twins, Louise, left, and Linda, prepare to leave London, England, to fly back to the U.S. Mrs. Clontz is one of the British war brides married to Americans who returned to England with their children for a visit.



RECLAIMING THE LAND—In preparation for the forthcoming Festival of Britain in 1951, a wall is under construction in London that will reclaim a few acres of land from the Thames River. The space will be laid out as a public garden and extends between the wall under construction and the shore.



PROPER WAY—Rosemary Williamson, in New York, reveals that there is a method to wine-making and she demonstrates the oldest way in which grapes were squeezed.



COMING FROM EUROPE—Girls in provincial costumes listen to the carillon of 40 bells in Helligerlee, The Netherlands. The chimes were made in the local bell foundry there, but are destined for St Martin's Church in New York.



BOY LANDS MAN-SIZED PIKE—Nine-year-old Ronald Ettested of Northome, Minnesota, showed up veteran anglers when he caught this huge northern pike in Half-Moon Lake. The fish measured 47 inches in length and weighed 26 pounds.



TRICK FOR TRICK—Cindy Heller, chosen "Miss Bazooka" in New York, visited backstage with members of a rodeo team. Part of her time was taken up in a gum-chewing contest with cowboy Larry Sennel in which each demonstrated considerable ability.



PROTEST HIGH COST OF RICE—A crowd of approximately 500 Japanese housewives, many accompanied by husbands, holds a mass demonstration in downtown Tokyo, Japan, to protest a proposed increase in the price of rice. The women claimed the increase would overburden budgets already too high.

NEWCOMER—But definitely a comer is lovely Gerri Ganzer, noted cover girl, now in Hollywood. She'll soon be seen in her first picture.

**WEE Theatre**  
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Terror!  
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FOR ADULTS ONLY



"Hundred and one, hundred and two, hundred and three . . ."

London Express Service

FOR THE SERVICES  
**NEWS  
FROM  
HOME**

MEDALS IN WILL:

THE Nottingham branch of the Royal Naval Old Comrades' Association has officially taken charge of four service medals willed to it by the late Thomas Roberts, the oldest "shipmate" of any of the Association's branches. They are the South African medal (Zulu War) with clasp, 1879; Khedive Star, 1882; Egyptian medal, 1882, with clasp "Alexandria 11th July" (the Bombardment); and the Egyptian Star, 1884-86 (Sudan War), together with his Record of Service.

CARTERS FOR GUARDS:

THE Dowager Marchioness of Reading, chairman of Britain's WVS, told a Walsall members' rally that this women's service was knitting garters for Guardsmen serving in the tropics and were probably saving some women from having an unhappy husband suffering from varicose veins. She explained that elastic garters were useless in hot climates as they tended to impede the blood flow. Knitted garters, on the other hand, were comfortable to wear and did not block circulation.

VETERAN TO WED:

MISS Jean Perkins, Mayores of Shrewsbury, is to wed Mr Charles Roy Hanner, of Saseck Farm, Ford, who was in the Royal Artillery in the war and served with the 14th Army in India and Burma.

THEY LIVE AT AE:

THE little Dumfries -shire village of Ae, so far unmarked on any map and possessing the smallest name of any British community, was recently officially founded when tenants of the first four houses to be built there were welcomed to their new homes by the Director of Forestry, Sir H. Beresford-Peirse. The village, in the heart of the Forest of Ae, will eventually comprise 80 houses, each with three bedrooms and front and back gardens, rented at £22 per year each.

MORSE GREETING:

EIGHTY-year-old Arthur Mathison, chairman of a Birmingham paint-making firm, was GPO telegraphist in the 1880's when the pay was 2½ a week after 10 years' experience, with "punishment duty" for overtime. Recently he threw a party for 40 old comrades of the service over 75 years of age. All seated, the guests took out pencil and paper and, as in the old days, took down a message in Morse. It was a greeting from their host tapped out by him on a 60-year-old telegraph instrument lent by the Post Office.

NANCY

Touchy Subject



**Off they go  
... to have  
their heads  
examined!**

This Astonishing New York—  
by C. V. R. THOMPSON

NEW YORK. **WILLIAM GRANT WISHERY** has a bad temper. Not surprising perhaps in that he used to be a prizefighter. But now Mr Sherry has been given an ultimatum—either he must get rid of his temper, or his wife, Miss Bette Davis, of Hollywood, will get rid of him.

No wonder then that there are today 5,226 registered psychiatrists. They treat more than a million people every year. In addition there are about a thousand men who practise illegally—without being registered. That is. Then there are the "psycho-analysis." No one knows how many of them there are. Possibly as many as 200,000.

You do not even need to have Freud to become a psychiatrist. One of those best-sellers I mentioned is enough if you have your wife about you.

More than any others psychiatrists are responsible for the bad name the whole business of mind-doctoring is getting already in America's medical profession. So much so that many G.P.s hesitate to send them patients.

At this moment psychiatrists and psycho-analysts alike are fuming over a psychologist, He is Andrew Salter, whose domineering and burning eyes behind thick glasses make him look like the cartoonists' dream of a scientist.

Salter calls himself a behaviourist, and he has a booming practice on New York's Park Avenue. He sneers at psycho-analysis and claims that his followers waste their patients' money looking into their past for a cure of their present ills.

**Six lessons**  
HIS promise is that he can find out what is wrong with a patient in a few minutes and cure him in six easy lessons for £350 or so.

It is his theory that man is a creature of habit, and can be "conditioned" so that he would not hear a pistol shot off at his ear.

Salter is against all "inhibitions," even good manners. Among his "sensational cures" he claims to have stopped a business man blushing, a woman stuttering and a doctor and his wife taking morphine.

Undoubtedly his book, which is called "Conditioned Reflex Therapy," will soon join those others on the best-seller list.

And perhaps—for a thousand pounds or so—Mr Salter might be just the man for the unfortunate Mr Sherry.

I have a feeling he would approve of bad temper. But, of course, Mr Sherry might suit lose Miss Davis.

—(London Express Service)

So someone else—



wants  
to be  
alone

by CHARLES FOLEY

—(London Express Service)

blocked a deal which would have let the Americans Standard and Socony-Vacuum, into Saudi-Arabia.

With his Five Per Cent, as a noose he pulled in £3,750,000. Payment, he whispered, with prophetic ear cocked for Cripps' devaluation, should be in dollars.

For all his money he cannot buy freedom from its tyranny.

But he is no toad-Melvin millionaire. He likes his food. The doctor gives him a weekly overhaul, prescribes what he must eat if he wants to live, like his father, to 95. Or like his grandfather, to 110.

He is no Sybarite, either. He has got rid of the silver-plated bed in his room, and put in an iron bedstead with a hard mattress.

Why has this happened?

Well, I asked Mr Austin Davies, of the American Psychiatric Association, that question.

"It is because of the war, I suppose," he said. "And all the publicity we have had in the films and books."

The good psychiatrists—and there are plenty of them—deplore this popularity. They are fully aware that their profession has been over-emphasised and over-sold to people who really need their help.

These men, mind you, have done excellent work and for little profit. They are patient specialists who work in the nation's "snake pits." Instead of in drawing-rooms, trying to help the criminally insane, the split personalities, the mentally disabled.

They were puzzled by the basket. They did not know it held the partridge, with its mended wing. And that there, in the rough lands, did a Mr Five Per Cent, released it gently, then turned and went home alone.

—(London Express Service)

**Thieves Thought They'd Found An Elixir**

THEIVES have stolen papers from a laboratory of the famous Institut Pasteur thinking that they contained the secret of an elixir of life.

Dr Bardach has been experimenting with a rejuvenating serum. But he repudiates stories that his serum is an "elixir" which enables people to live to be hundred.

The thieves apparently thought otherwise and certainly some results of Dr. Bardach's experiments have been surprising.

An analysis of more than 500 cases shows that 470 showed improvement or cure, but there was no apparent effect in 41 cases.

"The number treated," says Dr. Bardach, "appear to us to be sufficiently high to exclude the possibility of luck."

Out of 185 persons between 51 and 60, 173 improved or

were restored to health; of 65 between 61 and 70, 60 were improved or cured; and out of 49 between 71 and 80 there were 45 successes.

Eyes become brighter, the back is straightened, movements become more energetic, the skin of the face, the neck, and hands becomes smooth and healthy.

The voice, it is said, becomes stronger, appetite improves, and optimism reappears. In many cases insomnia vanishes. In the case of 247 persons suffering from asthenic fatigue, 225 regained health.

Out of 152 with high blood pressure, only seven failed to benefit.

Even varicose veins have been made less painful.

Ulcers are said to be influenced, the pain being lessened and a less strict diet required.

—(London Express Service)

One of the most surprising claims is in the field of asthma, hay fever, and eczema, where 100 percent success is said to have been secured.

**Hair recovers**

Old wounds are said to have closed up after months and even years; hair to have ceased to whitened and even, in some persons, to have recovered its former colour.

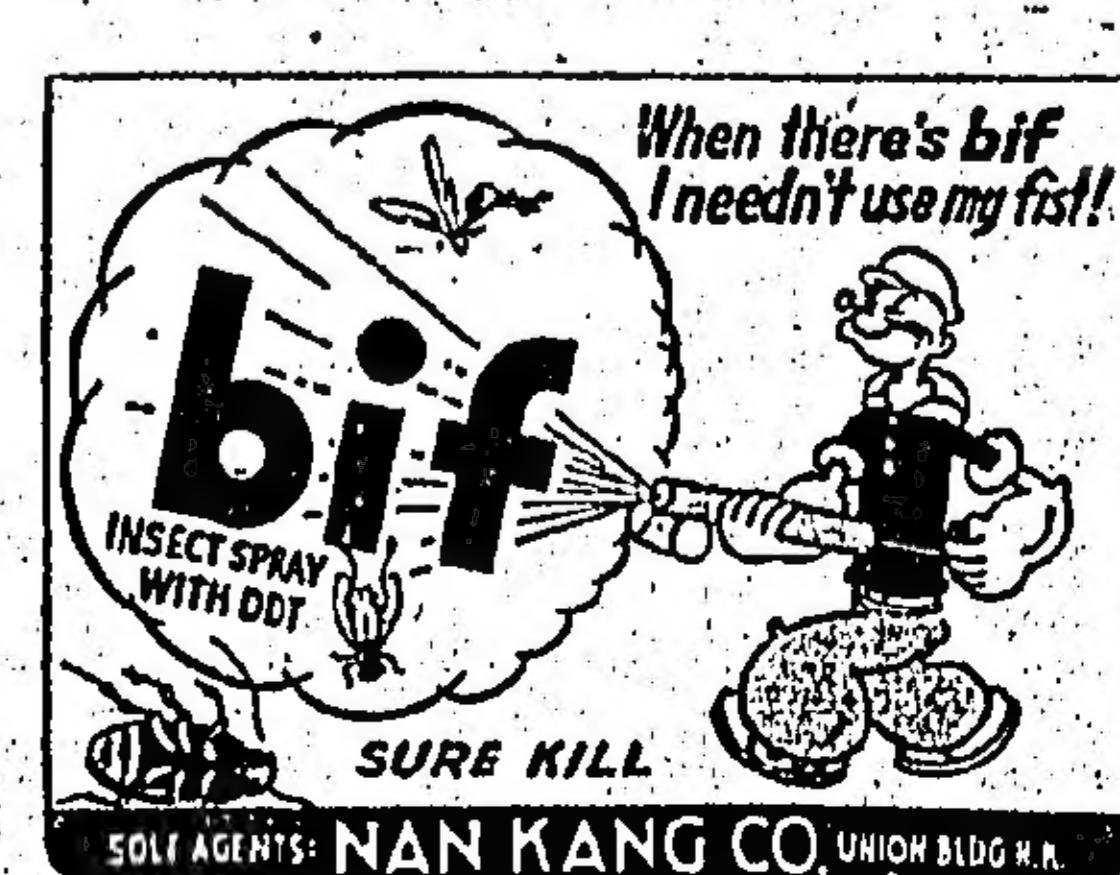
Of 162 persons suffering from chronic rheumatism, 138 improved, swelling or pains disappearing.

Sometimes after serum infections medicines which had lost their efficacy again benefited the patient.

Dr. Bardach points out that there are a number of contraindications to his treatment, including tuberculosis, recent X-ray, or gamma-ray treatment, serious heart or kidney lesions, and critical illness.

Bardach is the son of a professor of bacteriology at Odessa, where he also studied. He came to France in 1923.

—(London Express Service)



## Russian Celebration



This replica of the Kremlin was mounted on a large cake at the celebration of the 32nd anniversary of the Red revolution in the Russian Embassy at Washington (DC). At left above, the wife of the Russian Ambassador, Mr. Alexander Panyushkin, serves a slice of the cake to Mr. Joseph Davies, a former United States Ambassador to Russia. — AP Picture.

## Denmark To Give Israel A Hospital?

Copenhagen, Nov. 14.—The Danish Parliament Financial Committee is to discuss a plan which, if approved, will give Israel a new tuberculosis hospital, it was learned from Government sources today.

According to the plan, it is reported, a private collection to raise funds for the hospital, to be built outside Jerusalem, will be arranged in Denmark.

The Financial Committee will then consider a proposal that the Danish Government grant an amount to match the private collection but not exceeding 500,000 kroner.

The scheme has been recommended by other Government offices. —Associated Press.

### AID FROM U.S.A.

New York, Nov. 14.—The Zionist Organization of America (ZOA) has allocated \$1,250,000 for construction projects in Israel.

Mr. Daniel Frisch, President of the Organization, said yesterday that the allocation was provided in an agreement with the Jewish Agency for Palestine and the World Confederation of General Zionists.

The money would finance construction projects and the establishment of the first two ZOA colonies in Israel.

Mr. Frisch told 300 delegates from all sections of the country that American Jews were an "integral part" of the American community, and in no way was their political allegiance affected by the emergence of the State of Israel. —Reuter.

## Argonauts For Lydda Run

London, Nov. 14.—New fast luxury airliners will be put into service tomorrow between London and Lydda, Palestine, the British Overseas Airways Corporation announced tonight.

The announcement said the trip will take less than 12 hours in the new Canadian-built Argonaut pressurized airliners.

BOAC's York planes, which have been in use on the London-Lydda route, take more than 18 hours for the journey. —Associated Press.

## New Atom Plant For Britain

London, Nov. 14.—The Ministry of Supply announced tonight that it had selected a site at Capenhurst, near Chester, in North-West England, for a new atomic energy establishment.

Construction work on the plant will start next year and employ several thousand men. It will occupy 126 acres. —Reuter.

### Runciman Dead

London, Nov. 14.—Viscount Runciman, former British cabinet minister who headed an unofficial mission to Prague in 1939 to try to settle the Sudeten German dispute between Germany and Czechoslovakia, died today. He was 78. —Reuter.

## Britain, U.S. Study Far Eastern Problems

### RE-EXAMINATION OF JAP TREATY PROSPECTS

London, Nov. 14.—Britain and the United States are independently studying the possibilities of a Far Eastern peace settlement, but at this stage are not negotiating directly with each other, a Foreign Office spokesman said today.

He was commenting on his answer to a Parliamentary question given this afternoon by Mr. Christopher Mayhew, the Undersecretary of State for Foreign Affairs, who recalled that Mr. Ernest Bevin, the Foreign Secretary, had agreed in Washington recently that the time was ripe for re-examining the possibility of a settlement.

This re-examination was now under way, Mr. Mayhew added.

## Quirino Voices Philippine Fear Of Communism

### "WE CAN HANDLE HUKS, BUT NOT COMMUNISTS"

Manila, Nov. 15.—President Elpidio Quirino of the Philippines said yesterday that he was not afraid of Hukbalahap dissidents, but did fear Communism in the Philippines.

"The Hukhs have no fundamental idea of subversion against the Government," said Mr. Quirino, at his first Press conference since his re-election became assured.

"We can handle the Hukhs, but not the Communists. Many Hukhs have been persuaded to return to the farms and rebuild their homes."

Mr. Quirino said he would continue trying to solve the Huk problem "mostly by persuasion, but I won't allow loose respect of the Government."

He also said he was "more afraid of the threat from inside than outside" the Philippines.

The Hukbalahap is an outlawed peasant organization which has been fighting the Government's armed forces and terrorizing the Central Luzon highlands almost continuously since the war.

The President said he did not wish to overemphasize the Huk problem because it was not serious any more, and he did not wish to frighten away foreigners who might want to come to the Philippines.

Although Mr. Quirino conceded the victory to himself, the opposing Nationalist Party is still unwilling to concede the victory of the Liberals in last Tuesday's national elections. Almost complete unofficial returns showed Mr. Quirino leading the Nationalists candidate, Mr. Jose Laurel, by more than 200,000 votes.

Mr. Quirino told the Press he would not seek re-election in 1953, but would devote his full energy to a solution of the

### Zachary Scott To Be Sued

Hollywood, Nov. 14.—The wife of film star Zachary Scott announced today that she is applying for a divorce on the grounds of mental cruelty after 14 years of marriage.

Mrs. Elaine Scott said that an understanding had been reached with her husband, and he would not contest the suit. They have a 13-year-old daughter. —Associated Press.

### Stalin's Greetings To Nehru

New Delhi, Nov. 14.—Generalissimo Stalin today sent greetings to the Indian Prime Minister, Pandit Nehru, on his 60th birthday. His message said: "On the occasion of your birthday, I request you, Mr. Prime Minister, to accept my greetings and very best wishes." —Reuter.

### SIDE GLANCES

#### By Galbraith



"No use punishing him that way—he can't do his horn-work without the radio going!"

## Death Of U.S. Racing Star



An alert photographer took this picture sequence showing the death of an American motor racing star, Rex Mays, during a race at Del Mar, California. The top picture shows Mays' car skidding after tearing out a rail. The center picture shows his car overturning, and the bottom picture shows Mays being thrown out.

## Western Powers Not Expected To Halt German Dismantling

Bonn, Nov. 14.—The three Allied High Commissioners met tonight at British headquarters at Wahn, near Bonn, to prepare their statement to Dr Konrad Adenauer, West German Chancellor, tomorrow morning.

There was no official indication tonight how far the Western Powers are prepared to go towards ending dismantling. But the most reliable reports available suggest that dismantling for reparations is to be stopped completely, while dismantling of industries prohibited for security reasons may still continue.

### Afghanistan Lining Up With Iran

### Closer Diplomatic Relations Forecast

Kabul, (Afghanistan) Nov. 14.—Informed observers in Kabul believe that Afghanistan and Iran are heading toward closer diplomatic and economic relations.

The observers cite these points:

The first airline agreement in Afghanistan's history was signed recently with Iran. Several Afghan athletic teams have been sent to Iran. Frequent couriers in Afghan papers have called for more cordial relations with Iran. King Mohammed Zahir decided to travel through Iran, rather than Pakistan, on his way to France.

He sharply criticized the United Nations plan for disposal of the former Italian colonies and couched it with a demand for closer Franco-Italian economic co-operation.

He renewed the call for immediate dissolution of the French National Assembly and the holding of a general election.

He appeared for an amnesty for minor wartime collaborators and other political prisoners.

Finally, Gen. de Gaulle

bitingly denounced France's present coalition Government as a "regime of decadence and profound degradation" and said a strong France was essential to Europe's reconstruction. —United Press.

These reports also indicate that the permitted maximum level of German steel production will be increased by 2,000,000 to 13,000,000.

In return, the Allies are expected to insist on German signature of the Ruhr Statute, a pledge of co-operation with the Military Security Board, and



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MR. K. C. WONG, Room 606, Bank of East Asia.

### WE WILL ARRANGE TO COLLECT

Additional collecting centres: Hongkong Cricket Club, South China Morning Post, China Mail Office, Lower Peak Tramway Office.

## PRESS PHOTOGRAPHS

Copies of photographs taken by the South China Morning Post and Hong Kong Telegraph Staff Photographers are on view in the Morning Post Building.

### ORDERS BOOKED

### TRADE OUTLET

In the past, most of Afghanistan's foreign trade passed through the Pakistan port of Karachi. The current hostility between Afghanistan and Pakistan has brought accusations by Afghan Government officials that Pakistan is deliberately slowing up Afghan shipping.

For this reason, observers believe, the Afghan Government is seeking new trade outlets. At present Afghan-Iranian communications are limited to a single unimproved road.

In the past, despite cultural and linguistic affinities, Iran and Afghanistan have seldom been friendly, and often openly belligerent. The most recent arguments have concerned boundaries and irrigation projects. —Associated Press.

### CARLTON HIRE IN SINGAPORE

Singapore, Nov. 14.—Carlton Hire, a British shipbroker sentenced to seven years imprisonment by the Dutch for complicity in gun-running to Indonesia, arrived in Singapore by air today after release from the Dutch gaol where he had served 10 months of the sentence.

Hire was arrested in September, 1948, at Airlifu Island. Two of three Americans arrested at the same time and also sentenced, were recently released. —Associated Press.

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# WHERE FOOTBALL POOLS AID SPORT & SCIENCE

By PETER DITTON

*This is no fairy story. Football pools really do aid science and sport. But not, unfortunately, in England. The country where this laudable state of affairs exists is Norway.*

In Norway they play their football during the summer months. In England we play ours during the winter. This is a nice convenient arrangement for the Norwegian Government-controlled football pool, Norsk Tipping Limited, because it means it can operate about forty weeks in each year.

The pool was started just over twelve months ago and a profit of £250,000 was made in the first year from a total turnover of nearly £1 million. This season the turnover is expected to be nearly doubled and a surplus of £500,000 is anticipated. That money will be devoted entirely to the promotion of sport and science.

## FA Cup Draw

Leicester, Nov. 14.—The draw for the first round proper of the Football Association Cup was made here today as follows:

Wrexham v. Grantham, Gateshead v. York City, Carlisle United v. Lincoln City.

Chester v. Scunthorpe United or Goole Town.

Darlington v. Crewe Alexandra.

Oldham Athletic v. Stockton, Stockport County v. Billingham Synphony Recreation or Horden Colliery Welfare.

Netherfield v. North Shields or Scarborough.

Doncaster Rovers v. New Brighton.

Bradford City v. Fleetwood, Tranmere Rovers v. Halifax Town.

Winton Albion v. Moseley or Guncorn.

Accrington Stanley v. Hartlepool United.

Rhyl v. Rochdale.

Southport v. Barrow.

Crystal Palace v. Newport County.

Hastings United v. Gillingham.

Yeovil Town v. Romford.

Nottingham Forest v. Bristol City.

Northampton Town v. Walsall.

Immingham Avenue v. Dulwich Hamlet.

Herford or Cheltenham v. Bromsgrove Rovers.

Ipswich Town v. Brighton and Hove Albion.

Leyton Orient v. Southend United.

Nottingham Borough v. King's Lynn or Dartford.

Bromley v. Watford.

Weymouth or Trowbridge v. Aldershot.

Notts County v. Colchester or Tiptree.

Port Vale v. Wensleydale.

Bidford or Gloucester v. Norwich City.

Leytonstone v. Chelmsford City.

Mansfield Town v. Walsall.

Gravesend and North Fleet v. Torquay United.

Millwall v. Exeter City.

Swindon Town v. Bristol Rovers.

Matches are to be played on November 26, with replays on or before the following Saturday.

The draw includes all the 41 Third Division clubs except Bournemouth, Reading and Rotherham, who are exempt until the third round together with the First and Second Division clubs.—Reuter.

## ATHLETIC MEET IN TIENSIN

San Francisco, Nov. 14.—A mammoth athletic competition is being held in Tientsin, the Communist Peking Radio reported to-night.

Thirty thousand competitors, from 180 sports teams are participating in the meet, the Radio said. These athletes come from factories, schools, and military and "people's" organisations.

Opening the competition, Mayor Hwang Ching of Tientsin is quoted by the Radio as expressing that "new China's physical culture" movement should be extended from the city to the countryside and from the intellectuals to the working people so as to bring up great numbers of healthy workers, peasants, intellectuals and army, navy and air force men for national economic construction and national defence."—Associated Press.

## "SUGAR RAY" WINS

New York, Nov. 13.—Ray (Sugar) Robinson, world welterweight champion, knocked out Vern Lester of San Francisco in the fifth round of

What a pity that in Britain, where nearly everything else is nationalised, no comparable source of revenue for sports can be found. Admittedly, Mr. Bevan has got the health scheme under way, but no one has yet come along to suggest that a Government football pool should be started to provide a subsidy for sport.

### COOL PROFIT

At the moment there are 10 big football pools in England and Wales which, between them, have an annual turnover of over £1,000,000. They pay out nearly £500,000 yearly in dividends. Taxes, running costs, wages, postage and advertising, etc., amount to about another £11,000,000 but this still leaves the promoters with a cool £1,000,000 profit at the end of each season.

Now I am not going to suggest that all football pools should be nationalised and the whole profit turned over to the promotion of sport. But at the same time I do feel a strong case could be put forward for the setting up of a Government football pool which could pay its own way and still make a profit for the furtherance of sport.

That there is need of such an organisation, especially for amateurs, is obvious. One has only to recall the limit which has been imposed on the English athlete team to take part in the 1950 Empire Games in New Zealand to realise what lack of finance can do.

### SWIFT KICK

Specialists have had to be barred from the British team because there is not sufficient money available to finance the trip. Every man who has been chosen will be taking part in at least two events. They will be competing against many "one event specialists" and on the surface it looks as if British sporting prestige is due for another swift kick in the pants. All because of lack of money.

And not long ago there was the case of the British amateur golfers who went to America to compete for the Walker Cup. Their funds are so low that at one time consideration was given to abandoning the trip.

Indeed if it had not been for the generosity of private golf clubs in this country which got up subscription lists to subsidise the Walker Cup match, the English team would probably never have left this country.

Results of League Badminton matches played last night were:

**MEN'S "A" DIVISION**  
IKU 7 Shandens 2

**MEN'S "C" DIVISION**  
Reerto 2 K. Docks 7  
K. Tong 9 RAF 0  
Homefords 9 VRC 0

### TONIGHT'S GAMES

Men's "B" Division  
Reerto v. St. Teresa's.  
Men's "C" Division  
St. John's v. St. Teresa "A".  
Rosary Church Club v. Chinese YMCA.

## Empire Bantam Title May Fall Vacant

London, Nov. 14.—The British Board of Boxing Control may declare the Empire bantamweight title vacant.

News reports from Johannesburg, South Africa, said that Stan Rowan of England was several ounces over the 110 pound limit when he weighed in for a title defence against Vic Towell of South Africa on Saturday night, but that Towell said it did not matter to him.

Towell won the fight on points. The question was raised here as to whether Rowan still owned the title when he entered the ring.

The Board of Control said the title would be declared vacant if it was shown that Rowan did not reduce to the limit. No decision will be made, the Board said, until official reports are received from Johannesburg.—Associated Press.

### ORTIZ BEATS MEDINA

Paris, Nov. 14.—Manuel Ortiz, the World Bantamweight Champion, outpointed Theo Medina, the French Champion, in a 16-round non-title fight at the Palais des Sports here tonight.—Reuter.

## Mister Conquest



## REMEMBER TY COBB?



Ty Cobb, who always will be remembered by baseball enthusiasts, is pictured at New York's Stork Club while on a honeymoon with his bride. The former fiery leader of the Detroit Tigers, while no longer connected with baseball, still has a keen interest in the national game.

## HOME FOOTBALL

# No Reason For The Army To Be Downcast

By ARCHIE QUICK

The Army had no reason to be downcast over its 3-7 defeat by Aston Villa at Aldershot on October 26. As usual, the famous Birmingham club acted as "trial horses" for the Army's opening match of the season, and as a prelude to the Inter-Services games, the FA and Everton will supply the soldiers with further opposition before the Royal Navy, the Royal Air Force, the French and Belgian Armies are

due to make their mark in the First Division.

Until the professionals' superior training told in the second half at Aldershot, Jack was as good as his master and the half time score was 3-all. And just look at the Villa line-out: Jones; Parkes, Dorsett; Powell, Martin, Moss; Croddock, Gibson, Ford, Dixon and Goffin.

Of that lot, Moss and Gibson have played for England, Powell and Ford for Wales and Martin for Ireland, while Jones and Ford are post-war Army players.

The most impressive Army player was young Alan Monkhouse, Millwall's amateur from Yorkshire, who was brought in at the last minute as deputy centre-forward. He scored two goals and had what would have been his hat-trick kicked off the goal-line by Con Martin, the International to whom he gave a most worrying afternoon in rain and wind.

### ALL EX-ARMY

Talking of Service football, some of the players who were brought to the front in the Army side and now command places in their professional Club elevens are: Yorkton (Aberdeen), McPhail (Clyde), Johnstone (Ayr), McDonnell (Coventry City), McKenzie (Hearts), Yerell (Preston), and Jones (Villa), not to mention dozens of men like Walwyn (Everton), McCue (Stoke), Furness (Sheffield United), etc., who were pre-war professionals but who established themselves in the military XI.

October 26 was indeed Services' Day, for while the Army lost Villa, the RAF played and lost 1-2 to a FA XI at Fulham, and RN and RM had their match with Oxford University at Gillingham washed out by rain. Man of the RAF-FA was the RAF's last week in the services. He is 20.

### BIG LOSS

This will be a big loss to the Army, for he was the only forward of any ability at Charlton where the FA won 4-1. There was little wrong, however, with the Army's badly-overworked defence.

Scottish Amateur International goalkeeper, little Cpl. Ronnie Simpson (17/21 Lancers) was his brilliant, spectacular self, and made a trio of wonder saves. But the biggest improvement had been made by right back Cpl. Charlie Holton, RE, who, I make bold to say, is fit now for Arsenal's first team.

SQMS Reg Andrews (Royal Signals) was his old reliable self, but another find is Sgtn. Jim Nelson, a big, raw Scot, who plays left half, and is with Queen's of South. Pte. R. Stokoe, RAMC, was sound at right half, while rapid strides have been made by Sergt. Len Wilkins, REME, Brighton and Hove Albion's pivot, who kept Charlton's near-International Charlie Vaughan in complete subjection.

### BEST GOAL

The prices were:  
10 to 1 Good Taste.  
100 to 7 Sarda II.  
20 to 1 Donate, Sportsmaster.  
20 to 1 Plonion, Melan II.  
28 to 1 Slapdash, Frenchy.  
33 to 1 any others.—Reuter.

## INDIAN TEAM FOR MANILA

Manila, Nov. 14.—The Philippine Amateur Athletic Federation announced today that the All-India selected football team will arrive here next month to play three games with the local eleven at Rizal Stadium.

The Army were up against tough opposition, for, in addition to the players I have named, the FA included Watson (Sunderland), who will soon be in the England "A" or "B" team, Revell and O'Linn of Charlton, McAlfe (Huddersfield), being watched for the

## ON THE RECORD BOWLERS' HOLIDAY IS NOW OVER

The Second Division of our local Cricket League was quite a bowlers' holiday last season. Anyone with an analysis of under 10 runs per wicket was hardly up to standard. Five or six runs a wicket was nothing sensational. The better bowlers reaped the harvest at the rate of three or four.

Things have changed. The skittlers are still at work, but the sides out for under hundred runs are fewer than was a habit. There have been no fewer than 15 innings of over 100 runs in the Junior Division this season. Five of these reached the unheard of figure of over 150 runs. One-KCC v Dockyard, was declared at 203 runs.

Much of this improvement is due to the fact that quite a few players who were in First Division teams last year have come down to the Second Division. This is particularly true of the KCC and the RAF.

For the RAF, the Second Division is a kind of testing ground, as it should be, or should it? Recrelo, for example, are quite certain that there isn't much potential First Division material in their Second XI.

They even ask themselves—what if Spotty, Porfis or Toto find some counter-attraction of a Saturday afternoon? There hasn't been a promising junior since Gerry was promoted a decade ago.

The IRC, who produced the Junior Division Champions last year, moved up some of the better junior batters. It has yet to make its mark in the First Division.

Some of the more curious results in having a player alternating between the Senior and the Junior Division have been experienced by the RAF. Looking over the results of their players—and many of them—who have played in either division, no one can quite say that they have done remarkably better in the Second than in the First. In fact, they did better in their brief glimpse of First Division cricket.

Most interesting case is that of KCC's W. H. Cowle. We haven't seen him in a Second Division match this season, but last season the Juniors skittlers played havoc with his wicket.

In his few appearances in the First Division, he played havoc in turn with Senior League bowlers. The same is true of W. M. Davidson, who could never quite make his mark as a Second Division batsman.

His immediate comment was "Oh boy, the second off the McPhail to get a cap!"—a reference to the famous Bob McPhail of Airdrieonians who played for Scotland so many times about twenty years ago—though there does not appear to be any relationship between the two men.

Billy went on to pay tribute to the benefit and experience he has obtained by playing for the Army representative eleven these past two seasons, and now injury to Mason (Third Lanark) has let McPhail in at inside-right, as partner to the great Billy Lidell of Liverpool, who has scored 105 for three wickets in their second innings.

India, who were 235 for five overnight, lost their remaining wickets for the addition of 30 runs today but their captain, V. Merchant, could not bat because of an injury.

They did better in their second innings, M. K. Mantri scoring 54 and P. R. Umrigar 55.—Reuter.

### TEST MATCH

## India Does Better In Follow On

New Delhi, Nov. 14.—India, with seven second innings wickets still standing, require 162 runs to avoid an innings defeat on the final day of the unofficial Test match against the Commonwealth touring team here tomorrow.

India were dismissed for 201 in their first innings in reply to the Commonwealth team's total of 608 for eight declared, and when stumps were drawn today India, who followed on, had scored 105 for three wickets in their second innings.

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### ENTERTAINMENT

## Planned For Swedish Team

At a meeting of the Interport Committee of the Hongkong Football Association yesterday, it was announced that a provisional plan had been drawn up for the entertainment of the Swedish football team which is due to arrive on November 23 to play against local teams.

Following the players' arrival at Kai Tak, they will be taken to the Peninsula Hotel where they will be staying during their visit. In the evening a reception will be given in their honour at the Hongkong Hotel.

On Thursday they will be shown round the island and entertained by the Swedish community. On Friday the team will go to the



# PALESTINE COMMISSION DEFENDS PLAN FOR FUTURE OF JERUSALEM

Lake Success, Nov. 14.—The United Nations Palestine Conciliation Commission today defended its plan for the internationalisation of Jerusalem against charges that it would make the Holy City a non-self-governing territory and deprive inhabitants of their nationality.

## TALKS WITH NEHRU NOT REVEALED

London, Nov. 14.—The Prime Minister, Mr Clement Attlee, today declined to disclose the substance of his recent talks with Pandit Nehru, the Indian Prime Minister.

Mr Emrys Hughes (Labour) asked in the House of Commons if he would make a statement on his "recent official conversations" with Mr Nehru.

Mr Attlee replied: "Pandit Nehru was recently invited by President Truman to visit the United States and by Mr St Laurent to visit Canada.

"On his journey to and from the North American continent he passed through this country, and His Majesty's Government were glad of the opportunity to extend to him an invitation to be their guest during his stay last week.

### VARIETY OF SUBJECTS

"My colleagues and I were glad to renew our contact with him, and our talks naturally touched on a variety of subjects of common interest to both countries.

"The conversations were informal and personal, and Members will not expect me to reveal their substance."

Mr Emrys Hughes: "Would it not be possible for Mr Nehru to address both Houses of Parliament as he has addressed the American Senate and the Canadian Parliament?"

Mr Attlee replied that Mr Nehru had already left the country.

Colonel Alan Duncan (Conservative) asked: "Could you say whether at these meetings Mr Nehru's monstrous invasion of Hyderabad was discussed?"

The Prime Minister did not reply.—Reuter.

## She Had 42 New-Found Relatives

London, Nov. 14.—Grey-haired Mrs Elizabeth McLean has discovered a brother and sister and 40 other relatives in England whom she had never met, since they were all born after she went from England in 1913 "to see Niagara Falls."

She fell in love and settled in London, Ontario, and has just completed her first return visit.

Her 42 new-found relatives "all sprang up while I was away," she said at London Airport last night before flying home after two months over here.

"My youngest brother Harry and my sister Joyce were born after I went to Canada, and although we wrote to each other we had never met until the other day. We felt like complete strangers. I can tell you I found that I had so many relatives."—Reuter.

## SLIM THANKS PAPAGOS

London, Nov. 14.—Field Marshal Sir William Slim, Chief of the Imperial General Staff, has sent a message to Field Marshal Alexander Papagos, Commander-in-Chief of the Greek Army, thanking him for the "generous sentiments" conveyed to the British forces in an Order of the Day on November 4.

The message spoke of the Greeks' "unshakable determination and courageous example" in the battles of North Africa and Italy as well as their "kindness and generous hospitality" to British forces in Greece.

Bonds formed between the two countries in times of stress would endure, it added.—Reuter.

### Snake On Bridge

Paris, Nov. 14.—Passers-by today saw a 10-foot long snake crossing a bridge in the heart of Paris. The reptile, a boa constrictor, numb with cold, was taken to a museum.

The bridge was the Pont du Carrousel, which leads from a point on the South Bank, near the School of Oriental Languages, to the Louvre art gallery. No one knew how the snake came to be there.—Reuter.

The Commission also denied allegations that the plan had been submitted to the Assembly without consulting all interested parties.

The Commission issued a statement "to clear up mis-understanding."

It made these points:

1. The plan, based on the present division of Jerusalem, would leave to the governments of the adjoining States "virtually all normal powers of government within the Arab and Jewish parts of Jerusalem."

Only limited measures have been proposed to protect the proper interests of the international community in Jerusalem and to facilitate peaceful relations and normal intercourses between the authorities and inhabitants of Arab and Jewish parts of the divided city.

The scheme does not envisage a complete separation of Jerusalem from the political life and authority of the adjoining States, statement declared.

### GENERAL COUNCIL

2. The plan does not seek to force a particular regime on the Jerusalem inhabitants.

The plan does not propose to make the Jerusalem area a non-self-governing territory.

The plan is based on the situation as it now exists and leaves to the inhabitants of the area of Jerusalem and co-operating with the Commission as we did, continued its policy of confronting the whole with this fact accomplished.

"A few months ago it transferred its Government administration to Jerusalem, which was considered by the United Nations resolution an international area.

### AN ARAB CITY

"Only last month it deemed to incorporate Jaffa, which is an Arab city according to the United Nations resolution, into Tel-Aviv."

The Egyptian Ambassador was asked by a reporter if he thought that hostilities between Arabs and Jews would break out again.

"We cannot tell," he said. "I cannot say that hostilities will break out but from what I see the picture is not very pleasant."

He was asked if he thought that United States policy had favoured one side or the other in Palestine.

He replied: "Ask Mr Webb."

He said that Mr Webb had agreed to reply to the Arab note.—Reuter.

### AMERICAN AID

San Francisco, Nov. 14.—President Truman has expressed the hope that America may help Israel and her neighbours through his programme for aid to under-developed areas.

In a message yesterday the opening convention session of Hadassah, the women's Zionist Organisation of America, President Truman said he hoped that problems confronting Israel would be solved "quickly and amicably."

The message was read to Hadassah by Mr Oscar Chapman, Secretary of the Interior.

"I am also hopeful that our country may be able to extend constructive assistance to the people in Israel and the neighbouring lands through the effective execution of our programme on behalf of the peoples of under-developed areas," the message said.

### VISTAS OF PEACE

Mr Chapman lauded President Truman's "point four" programme as one which "opens up vast new vistas of security and peace and well-being for mankind the world over."

He said that Israel demonstrated the meaning of the programme—"a demonstration of what can be done in the under-developed areas of the world to promote the material and physical well-being of the people, and more importantly the dignity of man."

Technical aid such as that contemplated under the programme, Mr Chapman said, was a necessary forerunner of large-scale development of the resources of under-developed areas.—Reuter.

### PROSPECTS DIM

Washington, Nov. 14.—Diplomatic representatives of the Arab League States told the State Department today that the prospects for peace in Palestine appeared "dim".

They accused Israel of flouting United Nations resolutions and withdrawing its co-operation from the Palestine Conciliation Commission.

The diplomats today called on Mr James Webb, Acting Secre-

tary of State, and presented a joint note on behalf of their Governments.

The Egyptian Ambassador, Mohammed Kamel Abdul Rahim Bey, told reporters after the 30-minute meeting with Mr Webb: "We did not ask the United States to do anything in particu-

larity, we simply gave Mr Webb a vivid picture of the situation in Palestine."

"We presented the collective note of our Governments because we knew that the United States is as concerned about the prospects of peace in the Holy Land as we are."

Mr Webb spoke at a press conference at which he announced that active recruiting will begin throughout the nation tomorrow for the defence corps, authorised by Parliament last summer. The corps will succeed the wartime Civilian Defence Corps, which was dissolved in 1945 after seeing Britain through the war.

"This does not mean that war is likely," said the Home Secretary, Mr Chuter Ede. "It is a commonsense way of ensuring that our system of national defence is complete."

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